



Belfairs Academy

Mathematics Fundamentals Year 8

General Skills
Cognitive skills <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Non-routine problem solving – expert thinking, metacognition, creativity.• Systems thinking – decision making and reasoning.• Critical thinking – definitions of critical thinking are broad and usually involve general cognitive skills such as analysing, synthesising and reasoning skills.• ICT literacy - access, manage, integrate, evaluate, construct and communicate.
Interpersonal skills <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Communication – active listening, oral communication, written communication, assertive communication and non-verbal communication.• Relationship-building skills – teamwork, trust, intercultural sensitivity, service orientation, self-presentation, social influence, conflict resolution and negotiation.• Collaborative problem solving – establishing and maintaining shared understanding, taking appropriate action, establishing and maintaining team organisation
Intrapersonal skills <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Adaptability – ability and willingness to cope with the uncertain, handling work stress, adapting to different personalities, communication styles and cultures, and physical adaptability to various indoor and outdoor work environments.• Self-management and self-development – ability to work remotely in virtual teams, work autonomously, be self-motivating and self-monitoring, willing and able to acquire new information and skills related to work.
Knowledge
Ratio and Scale <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Understand ratio and its link to multiplication• Use ratio notation• Reduce ratios to simplest form• Solve ratio problems• Calculate the circumference of a circle
Multiplicative Change <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Use scale factors, linking to ratio, to solve simple direct proportion problems• Convert between currencies, including using graphs• Draw and interpret scale diagrams and maps
Multiplying and dividing fractions <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Multiply and divide a fraction by an integer• Multiply and divide a fraction by a fraction• Understand and use the reciprocal
Working in the Cartesian plane <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Plot and interpret straight line graphs• Understand and use the equations of a straight line, including lines parallel to the axes• Make links between direct proportion and straight lines of the form $y=kx$• Model situations by translating them into expressions, formulae and graphs
Representing data <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Draw and interpret scatter graphs• Understand correlation• Draw and use lines of best fit• Understand grouped and ungrouped discrete and continuous data• Design and use one and two-way tables
Probability <ul style="list-style-type: none">• List outcomes using sample space diagrams for one and two events• Find probabilities using tables and Venn diagrams
Brackets, equations and inequalities <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Expand and factorise into single brackets• Form and use expressions, formulae and identities• Form and solve equations and inequalities with and without brackets• Distinguish between equations, expressions, formulae and identities
Sequences <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Generating sequences using more complex rules. Eg. With brackets and squared terms, in both words and algebraically



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Indices <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Form expressions using indices• Understand and use the addition and subtraction rules
Fractions and percentages <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Developing understanding of fractions, decimals and percentages• Evaluate percentage increases and decreases• Use multipliers to solve percentage problems• Express one number as a percentage of another
Standard Index Form <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Convert between numbers in ordinary and standard form• Compare numbers given in standard form• Calculate with numbers given in standard form, with and without a calculator
Number sense <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Develop mental strategies• Convert between metric measures and units• Estimation, including rounding to a given number of decimal places• Use the order of operations
Angles in parallel lines and polygons <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Review Y7 angle rules• Understand and use parallel lines and angles• Revisit geometric notation• Work out angles in special quadrilaterals• Find and use the sum of interior and exterior angles of a polygon• Prove simple geometric facts
Area of a trapezia and circles <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Review area of shapes covered in Year 7• Calculate the area of a trapezium• Calculate the area of a circle, and the area of parts of a circle• Use significant figures• Calculate the area of compound shapes
Line symmetry and reflection <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Recognise line symmetry in polygons and other shapes• Reflect shapes in horizontal, vertical and diagonal lines
The data handling cycle <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Understand and use primary and secondary sources of data• Collect data, including using questionnaires• Interpret and construct statistical diagrams, including multiple bar charts• Construct and interpret pie charts• Compare distributions using charts• Identify misleading graphs
Measures of location and dispersion <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Revisit the median and mean, including finding the total given the mean• Find the mean of grouped data• Work out the mode and modal class• Choose the appropriate average• Compare distributions using measures